

1 Kings 4:30

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And Solomon's wisdom excelled the wisdom of all the children of the east country, and all the wisdom of Egypt.

Analysis

And Solomon's wisdom excelled the wisdom of all the children of the east country, and all the wisdom of Egypt.

This verse contributes to the broader narrative of Solomon's administration and prosperity, within the book's focus on Solomon's wisdom, temple building, and tragic apostasy. Solomon's God-given wisdom points to Christ, 'in whom are hidden all the treasures of wisdom and knowledge' (Colossians 2:3).

The Hebrew text reveals nuances important for understanding this passage's contribution to 1 Kings' theological message about kingship, covenant, and faithfulness to Yahweh. This verse demonstrates the consequences when God's people—especially their leaders—either follow or forsake the covenant established at Sinai.

Historical Context

First Kings was written during or after the Babylonian exile (6th century BCE), reflecting on the monarchy period (10th-9th centuries BCE) to explain why the kingdoms fell. Solomon's reign (c. 970-930 BCE) represented Israel's golden age of peace and prosperity.

Ancient Near Eastern kingship ideology viewed kings as divine representatives responsible for maintaining cosmic order through right worship. Archaeological

discoveries from sites like Megiddo, Hazor, and Samaria confirm the historical reliability of 1 Kings' descriptions of building projects and administrative structures.

Related Passages

James 2:17 — Faith and works

Romans 1:17 — The righteous shall live by faith

Study Questions

1. How does the temple as God's dwelling place help us understand Christ's incarnation and the church as God's temple today?
2. What does Solomon's prayer and dedication teach about approaching God in worship and prayer?
3. How does this verse point toward or prepare for the coming of Christ and His eternal kingdom?

Interlinear Text

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|-----------------|---------------------------|-----|----------------------|---------------------------|-----|-------|
| בָּנָה | חִכּוּם | תְּ | שְׁלָמָה | חִכּוּם | תְּ | כָּל |
| excelled | and all the wisdom | | And Solomon's | and all the wisdom | | |
| H7235 | H2451 | | H8010 | H2451 | | H3605 |

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----|-----------------|
| בָּנָי | לְ | וּמְכַלֵּ | חִכּוּם | תְּ | מִצְרָיִם: |
| of all the children | of the east country | | and all the wisdom | | of Egypt |
| H1121 | H6924 | | H2451 | | H4714 |

Additional Cross-References

Acts 7:22 (References Egypt): And Moses was learned in all the wisdom of the Egyptians, and was mighty in words and in deeds.

Genesis 25:6 (Parallel theme): But unto the sons of the concubines, which Abraham had, Abraham gave gifts, and sent them away from Isaac his son, while he yet lived, eastward, unto the east country.

Daniel 1:20 (Parallel theme): And in all matters of wisdom and understanding, that the king enquired of them, he found them ten times better than all the magicians and astrologers that were in all his realm.

Job 1:3 (Parallel theme): His substance also was seven thousand sheep, and three thousand camels, and five hundred yoke of oxen, and five hundred she asses, and a very great household; so that this man was the greatest of all the men of the east.

Matthew 2:16 (Parallel theme): Then Herod, when he saw that he was mocked of the wise men, was exceeding wroth, and sent forth, and slew all the children that were in Bethlehem, and in all the coasts thereof, from two years old and under, according to the time which he had diligently enquired of the wise men.

Matthew 2:1 (Parallel theme): Now when Jesus was born in Bethlehem of Judaea in the days of Herod the king, behold, there came wise men from the east to Jerusalem,

Daniel 4:7 (Parallel theme): Then came in the magicians, the astrologers, the Chaldeans, and the soothsayers: and I told the dream before them; but they did not make known unto me the interpretation thereof.